BRISBANE
Rev Peter G. C. Broadbent, Rector of Woodlands
Wembley Downs (Perth)
since 1970, has been
appointed Rector of St
John's Surfers Paradise.
Rev Benjamin A. Clarke,
Curate of St Peter's,
Wynnum, has been appointed
Curate of St Luke's, Toowoomba.

Rev John M. Edwards, Curate of St Peter's, Southport, has been appointed Chaplain of St Hilda's School, Southport. Rev John E. Cutcliffe,

Trinity, Taroom.
Rev Dennis Gimblett,
Curate of St Luke's, Tooomba, has been appointed charge of St David's,

Rev Gerald R. Greaves, Vicar of Holy Trinity, Taroom, since 1971, has been appointed Rector of St

Anne's, Nanango.

Rev Thomas H. Hood,

Ret Thomas H. Hood.
Rector of St Matthews, Sherwood, since 1971. has been
appointed Rural Dean of
Brisbane South.
Rev Douglas M. Southerland, Rector of Christ
Church, Killarney, has been
appointed Rector of St
Phillip's, Thompson Estate.

MELBOURNE

0, 1974. Rev M. J. Morton of St

WCC to continue fight against racism

The World Council of Churches' controversial Pro-gramme to Combat Racism is to continue.

The Central Committee of the WCC, meeting in Berlin last week, decided to continue the PCR and to go on making grants from the Programme's Special Fund to racially oppressed people.

dollars as a minimum target for the Fund, to be raised and distributed each year. The money will be sought from Churches, groups and indi-

Guidelines for the PCR's future work will be submitted for decision by the WCC Assembly next year.

Mark's, Spotswood, has been appointed to St Peter's. Ocean Grove, from November 12, 1974. Rev W. R. Potter of St Paul's, Ringwood, has been appointed Rural Dean of Croydon from September 1, 1974 for three years.

resigned from the parish of St Hilary's, Kew, from February 28, 1975. Rev C. C. Shields has

resigned as priest-in-charge of christ Church, Melton, from August 20, 1974. Rev E. J. Viney died on

August 25, 1974.

Rev Ronald Dedman of the parish of Milloo since 1969 has been appointed Rector of Kangaroo Flat from October 31, 1974.

NORTH-WEST

NORTH-WEST
AUSTRALIA
Rev Eric J. Kerr, Rector at
Brisbane Water in the Newcastle Diocese, has been
elected Dean of Geraldton. the New Year.

Rev Roy Bradley, Chap-lain Supervisor at the Austin Hospital, Melbourne, has been appointed Consultant on Pastoral Care in the Diocese of Perth from December, 1974.

appointed Rector of St Luke's, Dapto. Rev Robert Goodfellow, Curate in Charge St Mark's, Berowra, has been appointed Rector of St Thomas', Auburn, from February,

BIOCESE OF
WILLOCHRA
Rev R. Pearson of St
Andrew's. Elliston-LockWudinna has been appointed
Joint Rector of Port Augusta
from September 12, 1974.

ascertain the reason behind
this," he said.

"The state of drunkenness
allows the person concerned
to act irresponsibly and
flout accepted behaviour

Religious issues are still very much alive among the youth of our nation the Director of ACTS Inter-national, the Rev Richard W. Innes said recently. He said that last May ACTS conducted a religious survey through-

Mainly About People Aboriginal drink problem serious appointed Rural Dean of Croydon from September 1, 1974, for three years.

Rev W. V. V. Lloyd has resigned from the parish of St.

This provides the parish of St.

The biggest problems among Aboriginals Central Australia, a Lutheran Minister who works in the area said recently.

The Rev P. G. E. Albrecht said there appeared to be no such thing as

"Rather, nearly all drinking is undertaken for the express purpose of getting drunk," he said.

drunk," he said.
"The only group which tend towards social drinking

Rev Roy Bradley. Chaplain Supervisor at the Austin
Hospital, Melbourne, has
been appointed Consultant
on Pastoral Care in the
Diocese of Perth from
December, 1974.

Rev J. K. Hewitson has
been appointed locum Assistant Priest in the parish of
Northam. He will be
appointed to permanent
position within the Diocese of
Perth later in the year.

Rev A. H. Horrex has been
appointed Rector of Kambalda from August 22, 1974.

SYDNEY

Canon Wesley D. Girvan,
Rector of Christ Church,
Kiama, since 1967 has been
appointed Rector of St
Luke's, Dapto.

Rev Robert Goodfellow.

Mr Albrecht told about
200 medical men and women
at the fifth Australian Medical
Congress that he had
been a member of a board of
inquiry appointed in 1972 to
report and recommend on
the Liquor Laws of the Northern Territory.

The board had found that
the health, living conditions
and economic circumstances of the Aboriginal
section of the population
were being seriously affected
by excessive drinking.

Unless ways were found to
deal with it, Aboriginal wellfare programmes had little
chance of success.

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section of the population
were being seriously affected
by excessive drinking.

Unless ways were found to
deal with it, Aboriginal wellfare programmes had little
days are the Albrecht was a transpointed field supervisor of

Mr Albrecht, who was appointed field supervisor of the Finke River Mission in 1962, said the state of drunkenness was deliberately sought after.

"From listening to Aborigi-nals talk it is not difficult to ascertain the reason behind this," he said.

Religious issues "very much alive"

Western Australia and also Cape York Penin-sula in Queensland. This survey was con-ducted through the post with 100,000 families

receiving a letter, a book-let on Christianity and a

SUNDAY TRADING

THREAT

opposed this bill when he said, 'this was bad legislation and would bring very little credit to the house.'
"If the Government opens the hotels on Sunday against the wishes of the people of NSW that action would also bring great discredit upon them."

estion form.
"From this mailing

"By creating situations in which group leadership can no longer function, where normal social control normal social control mechanisms are ineffective and where normal means of been destroyed, we have effec-tively emasculated Aboriginal groups and thereby inhibited them from dealing effectively with their alcohol problem," he said.

there was a 1.8 per cent response with 31 per cent of these being under 30 years of age and 52 per cent under 40 (ages of responses ranged from 11 years to 91 years)," Mr Innes said.

"The major goals of ACTS International is to write to every family in Australia and share with them in Christian message by the year 1980.

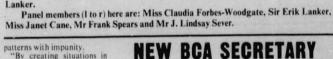
"To strengthen this ministry of mail evange

"Our next large mail-ing is scheduled for Sep-tember 30," Mr Innes

"At this time we will be writing to 150,000 families, 100,000 of these being in Queensland and 50,000 in Tasmania.

decared Christians and local churches in Queensland and Tasmania are needed to help in personal follow-up, and should contact The Director, ACTS International, PO Box 88, Norwood, South Australia, 5067," Mr Innesed

much interest.



The Rev R. N. Langshaw is to be the NSW Secretary of the Bush Church Aid Society BCA from October 1.

A competition and exhibition called Art '74 was recently sponsored by the "North Shore Times" newspaper in association with Grace Bros, Chatswood, on behalf of the NSW branch of the Bible Society in Australia.

The competition was open to all age groups and to all forms of art and attracted

Awards were presented on September 2, at the Grace Gallery, Grace Bros,

Members of the judging panel comprised prominent members of the Royal

Society, including the eminent artist and president of the Royal Art Society, Sir Erik

Mr Langshaw was a student for the society and served at Wilcannia follow-ing his curacy at St Paul's, Chatswood. On his return to Sydney he as been in a number of

There will be a commi sioning service in the side chapel of the Cathedral at 10.30 am on Thursday

NEW EDITOR FOR ANZEAS

Secretary of CMS in UK to be bishop

CANON John V. Taylor, general secretary of the Church Missionary Society, is to be the new Bishop of Win-chester, according to a re-port from England.

Dr Taylor who succeeds the Rt Rev Sherard Allison, has worked with the CMS for 30 years.

He began missionary service in Uganda in 1944 Scripture Union training conferences, beach missions and ISCF Camps.

College at Mukono.

He has been involved with Scripture Union training conferences, beach missions and ISCF Camps.

Mr Waterhouse at present

ANZEA Regional Council of Scripture Union and the Board of ANZEA Publishers Ltd, have announced the appointment of Mr John Waterhouse as Co-ordinating Editor of ANZEA Publishers.

Mr Waterhouse is a graduate in Arts and Educa-tion from Monash Uni-versity, Melbourne and taught for two years at St Pat-rick's Secondary School in Tawau, Sabah.

He served as Scripture Union staff-worker in Papua New Guinea and has travelled widely in Asia, Europe and England.

College at Mukono.

He was appointed CMS
Africa secretary in 1959 and general secretary in 1963.

Mr Waterhouse, at present studying at Moore College, will take up his new responsibilities in January 1975.

Church Record

The Australian

WCC is to be censured at the Sydney Diocesan Synod TERRORIST SUPPORT

strong criticism at the Sydney Diocesan Synod this month.

The Standing Committee has received a notice of motion from two influential churchmen in that diocese, the Rev George Robinson, rector of St Steven's Willoughby, and Dr Alan Bryson — both members of the Standing Committee.

Mr Robinson's motion reads: "That because the support given by the World Council of Churches to various so-called liberation groups has resulted in a motion of the support given by the World Council of Churches to various so-called liberation groups has resulted in a motion of the content of the support given by the World Council of Churches to various so-called liberation groups has resulted in a motion to the parishes of the diocese the work of the

Mr Robinson's motion reads: "That because the support given by the World Council of Churches to arous so-called liberation groups has resulted in a certain loss of confidence in that council and in the Aus-

Science never conflicts with serious religious studies, a world-renowned biblical theologian, Professor Charles F. D. Moule, said in Perth

"Both are concerned with truth, and both seek to establish consistency and coherence," he said.

The professor is Lady
Margaret's Professor of
Divinity at Cambridge
University and was on the
panel of translaters for the
New Testament section of
the New English Bible
published in 1961.

with serious religious

study," theologian says

He said that his work — painstaking reconstruction of the "thought world" of early Christian communities — involved some speculation.

At times it was like

At times it was like reconstructing a whole tele-phone conversation from

Translating the New Test-ament from Greek had raised

theological sessions for ministers at Wollaston
College.

Difference of

Moule older was

accurate as possible.

criticised the translation a being donnish and pedantic.

"Science never conflicts

Notice of motion from two influential churchmen

delivered a stinging attack on the WCC

Canon Albert du Bois, president of the American Church Union and Professor of Church History and Homiletics at the Episcopal

CAUSES CHURCHES

Devaluation and C.M.S.

"Members have researched the matter and are of the opinion that the explanation given by the ACC do not lessen this problem," Mr Holland said.

These moves follow wide-spread Australian and over-seas protests at WCC policies in relation to grants to combat racism.

The recent Adelaide Synod debated a motion of censure at the ACC at that council's tendency of issuing prophetic statements on contempory social questions without first secretaring position of the property of the secretaring position of the property of the secretaring position of the property of the p

budget for CMS in T zania, East Africa, \$130,300. The announ ment of a 12% devaluati of the Australian dol

organisations who send funds out of the country. As a Inside this issue Forgiveness, J. Gelding — page 2. • The Challenge of Humanism, B. L. Smith — page 3.

Rev Maurice Betteridg

· A Critique of Humanism, D. B. Knox - page 4. • Influence of

> · Letters to the Editor — page 7.

Humanists - page

EDITORIAL

"TRULY HUMAN"

meant by the label 'humanism', about real contempor-ary man and his future if we do not know and do not vant to know that man is in fact lost and also in fact saved, if one does not know and does not want to know the true horror and the true hope of our situation? The true man for all time is the lost and rescued man who is seen in the mirror of Jesus Christ.

"How can we speak constructively about what is

"How can a conversation about this man have even a meaningful beginning if one shies like a scared horse at the Christian confession and its word of God's judgement and grace, if one has nothing more to set against it than the sentimental lament over its 'exclusiveness'? How can there be even a beginning if one always flees into the ambiguities of that lukewarm religion of semi-earnestness and semi-consolation, found in the earnestness and semi-consolation, found in the middle, or rather, under the middle in some obscure depth, away from the horror which must really be feared and the hope which may be grasped with confident

Those words of the late Karl Barth were written as he Those words of the late Karl Barth were written as he looked back on a conference held in Geneva in 1949 on the subject "A New Humanism". Barth had been invited to deliver a paper at this international conference and he had titled it "The Christian Proclamation Here and Now". In the course of this paper he said: "The Christian proclamation deals with God's humanism. These two words alone express the idea which is decisive for the Christian understanding of man; the idea of Incarnation. The Word heaves Cache man; the idea of Incarnation. 'The Word became flesh and dwelt among us' (John 1:14).

"According to the Christian perspective, that is the

work and revelation of God in the light of which man is to be seen. For the Christian proclamation is the proclamation of Jesus Christ. He is the Word which became flesh, and therefore He is also the Word about man. From the Christian perspective, man is no higher, no lower, no other than what this Word declares him to be. He is the being which is made visible in the mirror of

Barth's concentration on the person of Jesus Christ cannot be improved upon if we are to learn what we need to know about ourselves in our very confused and uncertain world. In Christ's LIFE we see the true human life fully extended in love towards God and mankind. In Christ's DEATH we see the stance which God takes towards the sin which has infected the whole of

In Christ's RESURRECTION we see the renewal of which is unrelated to the career of Jesus Christ has not come to terms with reality — with the final truths of God's wrath against sinners and his loving purposes for those who put their trust in His Son, Jesus Christ was and is the TRULY HUMAN MAN through whom we learn the truth about ourselves. learn the truth about ourselves. But we must not only listen to the news — both bad and good — we must act upon it and put our faith in Him.

Feature on Humanism: pages 3-

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Notes and Comments

then it demanded as its price for limited co-operation (but not restraint), quarterly wage adjustments, lower taxes, more unemployment aid, import quotas and direct

assistance.
The conference lacked con-

viction, the militant unions were guarded in their sup-port for the motion and gave

Evangelical **Students**

Last month the Australian Fellowship of Evangelical Students came very close to being wiped out as a viable organisation.

It is a cause of great joy that their extreme situation met with such a generous response from its supporters. We hope that such support will continue and enable it to carry on its work.

The secretary, Mr Bernard said that this recent

The secretary, Mr Bernard said that this recent experience has forced the fellowship to review its role in the future.

One recent

fellowship might like to con-sider is a form of vocational

port for the motion and gave no promises.

Herein lies the tragedy of that conference. It gave no commitment to seek improvement by its own efforts such as productivity growth and thereby the real wealth of unionists. The conference lacked a sense of commitment to an Australia facing hard times, only to its own narrow and doctrinaire interests. It gave no recog-There is a great need for Christian graduates to choose strategic occupations, such as those professions which come into contact with people or who have an influence on public opinion. These would include such activities as medicine, especially psychiatry and psychology; social work; journalism; law and education.

The fellowship might coninterests. It gave no recognition of the fact that if Aus-

nition of the fact that if Australia is to solve its economic problems, everybody will have to work harder.

Australia has been told by the Treasurer that inflation means too much money chasing too few goods. If that is so what is wrong with the unions co-operating with employers in increasing productivity? The unions say they want a larger slice of the vocational guidance service for matriculants and

If students could be shown

ACTU Conference

The meeting last week of the ACTU conference to decide whether the unions would co-operate with the Government looks like being another tired anticlimax in the never ending battle against inflation and unem-

I always get my Yes, clerical wear when I go book



CHURCH SUPPLIES

James' (Canon F. L. Cuttriss). Canon Cuttriss

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Feelings of sinfulness "one of the biggest problems in life"

sinfulness.

sins are forgiven when he confesses them to God. (1 John 1:9.)

John 1:9.)
Such sin, no matter how bad it may be, will never be charged against the Christian in the life hereafter.
However, for many Christians they find it difficult, perhaps almost impossible, to forgive themselves.
Persistently they plead with

to forgive themselves.
Persistently they plead with
God to shake off uncomfortable and uneasy feelings
so they might be free.
But instead of getting rid of
feelings of guilt, they add to
them.
And unknowingly they do a

number of things to remove it which paradoxically only increases the guilt by re-

Memorial service for Lady Kerr

The Prime Minister (Mr E. State's parish clergy came in an address to the second of NSW (Sir Robert Askin) were among the many representatives of all the major spheres of the community.

Her scathing attack on the State's parish clergy came in an address to the second ession of the 39th Synod of the Diocese of Tasmania in Hobart.

Mrs Robinson told the

major spheres of the community.

The heads of other churches were present in the chancel and sanctuary, and on their behalf Cardinal Freeman, Roman Catholic

Car park aide notified of appointment as a bishop

A parking lot attendant at a London (Ontario, Canada) hotel was recently notified of his appointment as Bishop of Northern Uganda.

He is the Rev Benoni Ogwal, 32, who has just completed two years of study at Huron College in London, He will be consecrated Bishop of Northern Uganda

At the time he was notified of his election in June, he was a parking lot attendant at a

One of the biggest problems in life is the "FORGIVE YOURSELF: The Christian knows his standards which we fall short GOD DOESN'T HOLD Parents and others often expect too much of us and we feel a failure and therefore

guilty.

These are pseudo guilt Christ.

God says through Isaiah:

If you can see the causes of your unfounded guilt and therefore gain a new therefore gain a new in the said though your sins be as the condition of the said though your sins be as the said the said though your sins be as the said the said though your sins be as the said the said though your sins be as the said though your sins be as the said the said though your sins be as the said though your sins be as the said the said though your sins be as the said the said though your sins be as the said though your sins be as the said though your sins be as the said the said though your sins be as the said the said though your sins be as the said the said though your sins be as the said the said though your sins be as the said the said the said though your sins be as the said th

REFLECTIONS

REFLECTIONS

REFLECTIONS

REFLECTIONS

Redom and relief from these tudes.

Scarlet, they shall be as white as snow; though they are red like crimson, they shall be as wholesome self-wholesome self-wholes Everything and anything you have ever done that could be genuinely called sin has been washed away by God.

In Jesus Christ, "... we — The Rev John Gelding

means too much money chasing too few goods. If that is so what is wrong with the unions co-operating with employers in increasing productivity? The unions say they want a larger slice of the cake. If they're not careful they might find themselves succeeding in obtaining nothing other than a larger slice of an ever shrinking cake with no real gain. The basic problem facing Australia today is a moral one. It is unrestrained greed. Everybody wants more for less. The employers "CLERGY CAMPAIGN Australia today is a moral one. It is unrestrained greed. Everybody wants more for less. The employers and their profit, the employees and wage increases, citizens and Government handouts. Somebody has to pay in the long run and if it is not in the form of greater effort then it will be the unionists in lost job opportunities and the ordinary citizen in higher prices and shortages in commodities. The Tasmanian head of the Anglican Church's Mothers' Union that camout the complex of TO WIPE OUT **MOTHERS' UNION,"** OFFICIAL SAYS

The Tasmanian head of the Anglican Church's Mothers' Union (Mrs C. Robinson)

"But does he want aid. No.

"But does he want aid. No.
"Either he doesn't know
our rich heritage and
strength, or he doesn't understand what we have to offer.
"The Mothers' Union has
always sought to be the handmaid of the church and to
work in harmony.
"But in the reast few years." The heads of other churches were present in the chancel and sanctuary, and on their behalf Cardinal Freeman, Roman Catholic Archbishop of Sydney, spoke briefly identifying the members of his and other churches with the spirit of thanksgiving for Lady Kerr's life and sympathy with her family which were being expressed through the service.

women, the policies of wiping out the organisation have been horribly successful," Mrs Robinson said.

Mrs Robinson said.

"We are now left with just a core of dedicated women.

"We have an antidote to the ever-increasing divorce rate, the neurotic, the alcoholic and the drug addict," she said.

Mrs Robinson told the synod the union was committed, but all their efforts became null and void because of the lack of support and encouragement from the rectors.

"I have offered to travel anywhere in the diocese at

"But now, so many clergy are rejecting the Mothers' Union as an encumbrance, a stumbling block to progress and development.

"If this diocese lets the Mothers' Union fade out it will be the loser," Mrs Robinson said.

Her address was met with

"We were courageous enough to set up a Royal Commission to investigate our structure and purpose, and have taken the necessary steps to make our organisation take on new dimensions— a powerful aid to the parish priest," she said.

"But does he want aid. No.

"But does he want aid. No.

"Christian." Home away.

MERIDEN School for Girls

12 Redmyre Road, Strathfie BOARDING & DAY SCHOOL apply to the Headmistress. Miss S¹ eila M. Morton, BSc

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"Not a sect, but the outcome of a long tradition"

claims to have a long noteworthy ancestry, it

was only in the year 1951 that four organisa-

tions - the American Humanist Association,

the American Ethical Union, the British

Ethical Union, and the Dutch Humanist

League - planned their first world con-

On August 26, 1952, in tariat at Utrecht, it issues a

• "This congress is a response to the widespread demand for an alternative to the religions which claim to be based on revelation on the one hand, and totalitation systems on the other.

the religions which claim to be based on revelation on the one hand, and totalitation systems on the other.

"The alternative offered as a third way out of the present crisis of civilisation is Humanist. Society was formed in 1960 and by the time of the formation of the Council of Australian Humanist Societies in 1966 there were similar organisations in most states.

The central council does not override the independence of the constituent and given rise to science it.

"Ethical Humanism unites all those who cannot any longer believe the various creeds and are willing to base their convictions on respect for man as a spiritual and moral being.

creatively, not destructively.

3. Humanism is ethical. It affirms the dignity of man and the right of individual to patible with the rights of 4. It insists that personal

conditions.

5. It is a way of life, aiming at the maximum possible fulfilment, through the cultivation of ethical and creative living.

"Ethical Humanism is thus faith that appears the shall."

a faith that answers the chal-lenge of our times. We call upon all men who share this conviction to associate themselves with us in this Since the start in 1952, the IHEU had established its headquarters and secre-

K. J. LITTLE 19 Barden Street Arncliffe, 2205

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WOOD COFFILL

Humanism in Australia

ordinate certain activities of the state societies and also

"Ethical Humanism unites all those who cannot any longer believe the various creeds and are willing to base their convictions on respect for man as a spiritual and moral being.

"The fundamentals of modern, ethical Humanism are as follows:

1. It is democratic.
2. It seeks to use science creatively, not destructively.

As well as holding monthly

form Association.

As well as holding monthly meetings and organising youth camps (catering for ages 8-19 years) and supplying speakers for public occasions the NSW society has been responsible, through its sub-committees, for publishing material on Termination of Pregnancy, Sterilization, Contraception, Venereal Diseases, Marriage and Funeral Services, Humanist Education (Books for Children, Books for Parents) and Sex Education.

It is of interest also to note that the NSW society has become affiliated with a number of other organisations with which it is in sympathy. eg, the IHEU, the United Nations Association of Australia, the Australian National Television Council, the Workers Education Association, the NSW Association of Mental Health, the Federal Council for the Advancement of Abo-Health, the Federal Council for the Advancement of Abo-rigines and Torres Strait Islanders, the Foundation of Aboriginal Affairs and the Overseas Service Bureau.

They are also accredited sponsors of United Kingdom migrants.

One achievement of Humanists in Australia which deserves special mention is the publication in 1969 of the book "A Humanist View" edited by vice-chairman of NSW

By the Rev B. L. Smith, Senior Lecturer, Moore Theological College.

'An alternative to religion

The challenge of Humanism

wards.

This volume contains 17 essays contributed by prominent members of Humanist Societies in Australia dealing with various issues of immediate and continuing concern.

On August 26, 1952, in Amsterdam, under the presiding hand of Sir Julian Huxley, the International Humanist and Ethical Union was formed.

The principal founder-members included the above organisations as well as the Ethical Society of Vienna, the Humanist League of Belgium, and the Radical Humanist Movement of India.

At the 1952 congress the more central assumptions of the modern Humanist movement and of the directions in which the movement is proceeding this book is most useful.

Humanist posture At the 1952 congress the following declaration was members of humanist organisations.

When one turns to examine what Humanists believe this is not altogether easy. This is due to two main factors: First, individual members are First, individual members are not coerced in sharing similar beliefs but, on the contrary, differences of opinion on a variety of matters is expected and accommodated; and second, in a world of expanding knowledge and changing ideas Humanist societies do not see themselves as cherishing unchanging attitudes. beliefs but, on the contrary, differences of opinion on a variety of matters is expected and accommodated; and second, in a world of expanding knowledge and changing ideas Humanist societies do not see themselves as cherishing unchanging attitudes.

Nevertheless, certain characteristic ideas do emerge amongst which we may note the following:

1. Materialism: Ian Edwards says Humanism

quasi-inspirational or revolutionary solutions ary solutions are proposed in the direction of the right and the true', but in cultivating an undogmatism which could greatly speed up the process of progressively eliminating patently wrong solutions and giving a run to any others among the remaining alternatives for which an empirical case can be made."

("What is Humanism?")

1. Materialism: Ian Edwards says Humanism "Is materialistic in regarding life and mind as having arisen by evolutionary processes out of inorganic matter — without the intervention of either a supernatural power or a 'life force'" ("Humanist View", pix).

This rejection of the supernatural, whether religiously or philosophically conceived, is a basic attitude of Humanist writers.

Thus, for instance, A. K. Stout writes, "The principles (of Humanism) have to be constantly restated and re-

Thus the various societies are regularly pressing for reforms in various fields. Such issues as a world population and world peace; preservation of the environment; discrimination on racial, religious and political grounds:

(of Humanism) have to be constantly restated and reformulated in the face of changing experience, but always in the spirit of humanism.

"Concerned with the improvement of the social lot"

room for discussion and constant campaig disagreement and development, though some tenets ment, though some tenets—
for example, the rejection of
the supernatural—can not
be abandoned without abandoning humanism." (ibid p

43).

The ideal is that of the
"Open Society" within which
there is the maximum of indidual independence based
upon interdependence.

Empirical outlook

"The Utilitarian social philosophy of Jeremy Bentham, leavened and made wholesome by John Stuart Mill's postscript "On Liberty", translated into a modern idiom and brought up to date with new possibilities, new necessities and new dangers, is the humanist social philosophy today, and substantially will be permanently so.

2. Empiricism: Humanists are persuaded that the empirical approach of the sciences provides the only route in man's truth about himself and about the optimum conditions under which life may be lived.

Thus, religious or metaphysical foundations for personal or social conduct are never adequate but must give way to techniques of observation and experiment conducted in an attitude of openness to the future.

Alex Carey says: "Humanist idiom and brought up to date with new possibilities, new necessities and new dangers, is the humanist substantially will be permanently so.

"The criterion is 'utility' which Bentham humanised in the borrowed phrase 'the greatest happiness of the greatest number', and 'each is to count for one and no one for more than one'.

"Also, in this philosophy rules (laws) are a necessary evil, and the fewer the better." (H. J. Blackham's 'Humanism', 1968 p55).

View" p 11) man is shut up to THIS WEEK'S

FEATURE:

HUMANISM -

ITS HISTORY,

DEVELOPMENT

Concern is

3. Utilitarianism: Huma-nists are concerned with the improvement of the social

constant campaigning and

H. J. Blackham has said.
"Humanism, as a universal
basis for living depends on
the improvement of the
social lot for all or for the
great majority, so that they
are not mocked by the lottery of birth, so that each is
offered the conditions of a
life, worthy to be called
human. "This calls for the creation

Disbelieve

divine plan

situation

The Humanist societies have certain advantages at the present moment which are facilitating their work-ing-effectiveness within society. 4. Optimism: Because, as Ronald Strahan says, "We're here because we're here because we're here ..." and

his own resources in the shaping of his own future. It requires faith for man to believe that he will in fact continue along the path of

H. J. Blackham has said. sources of social influence.

Third, they are confronted by disunity and theological confusion in Christian

churches.
Their possible foes, on

'Humanists quick to point out inconsistencies"

"Just as Humanists think that those who hold to the religious faiths are not being realistic about the cosmic conditions of human existence, so most of those who still stand by the religious faiths think that Humanists are not being realistic about the historical conditions of human existence: they think that men are not capable of that men are not capable of solving their problems in a way that will make any great difference to human prospects; they do not expect that men will, because they do not think that to realise the better and avoid the worse possibilities open to them they will raise the

"This too is a question of faith, but of faith that depends more on action than on belief.

"In this sense Humanism is deed, not creed.

"But both forms of faith go

"Both seek to reinforce strength by association." ("Religions and the Promise of the Twentieth Century", Ed G. S. Metraux and F. Crouzet, 1965 p 176).

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AUSTRALIAN CHURCH RECORD, OCTOBER 3, 1974 - 3

2 - AUSTRALIAN CHURCH RECORD, OCTOBER 3, 1974

A belief which claims that 'nothing exists except The material things Humanism is a modern name for a much older attitude, which denies the spiritual, the supernatural, the heavenly, and believes that nothing exists except the material things we see By Dr D. B. Knox, Principal, Moore Theological College, Sydney. By Dr D. B. Knox, Principal, Moore Theological College, Sydney. Theological College, Sydney. Statements out of a very limited number of instances. There is no logical justification for this universalisation of what is true of a few things. It is an act of faith. Faith is the presupposition of all demonstration. Thirdly, Humanism is illogical because it does not carry to its conclusions its first two premises; that man

nothing exists except the material things we see

In Pilgrims Progress,
John Bunyan in the 17th
century wrote "Heaven is
but as a fable to some, and
things here are counted the
only things substantial" (p
267 Penguin Ed).

267 Penguin Ed).

This attitude became a recognisable movement at the time of the French Revolution.

During the last century this secularist movement made

BRITISH HUMANISTS OPPOSE ALL **RELIGIOUS EDUCATION**

religions to be eliminated from schools, is to be sent to MPs and other interested

parties.

The Bill would make changes in the law drastic enough to "cause some stir in educational circles," says educational circles," says the BHA. However, "with sufficient 'push' from BHA members it might even be adopted and enacted by the Government."

Government."

The Humanists' aim is to take the opportunity of the discussion raised by the question of Muslim schools to attack religious schools in general.

Their aim is to abolish all church of England and Roman Catholic schools.

The British Humanist Association, known for its vigorous opposition to all forms of religious education, is opposing a scheme for Muslims in Manchester to be allowed to open their own school.

They also want to see the ending of all religious education in State schools.

The newsletter calls for a campaign for the ending of such education, and its replacement with an "agreed syllabus" following a "dialogue" between Humanists and other interested groups.

In a similar vein, at their recent annual meeting, members of the BHA called for the abolition of all chaplains in hospitals and the Armed Forces, and their replacement by counsellors, non-religious in character, paid for by the State.

State.

They also welcomed "the trend towards discussion of controversial topics such as family planning, homo-sexuality, and drugs in secondary schools, which often involves lectures by

often involves lectures by outside speakers."

But they expressed "deep concern at the activities of the anti-abortion organisations," the representatives of which address schools in a similar way.

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Humanism

constricting

It confines the real to what can be observed by the human eye. What the eye doesn't see, cannot exist. And yet, at the same time, the Humanist maintains that the capacity of the human eye is purely accidental — the result to fortuitous development in the evolutionary struggle for existence.

THIS WEEK'S

FEATURE:

HUMANISM

ITS HISTORY,

DEVELOPMENT

tent.

This is a completely illogical deduction.

"Denigrates

faith"

Christian church by the method of undermining the Bible as God's word.

It also expressed itself out-

churches Rationalist associations which now call themselves Humanists.

Humanists.

A recent Penguin paper-back by H. S. Blackham entitled "Humanism" begins by stating the fundamental Humanist assumptions, namely that man is on his own in this world, and that this life is all.

this life is all.

This provides the basic Humanist world view — no supernatural: God does not exist.

The chief objection to this world view of Humanism, is that it is not true. It does not take into account all the observable facts. It denies the reality of the experience of those who testify of their relation with God.

Take for example, the life

Take for example, the life and teaching of Jesus of Naza-reth.

Jesus "deluded"

And so by an extraordinary coincidence the
capacity of the eye, brought
into being in this accidental
way, is to be regarded as an
authentic yard-stick for finding out what exists and what
doesn't and on the basis of
this the conclusion is
reached that the supernatural, the immaterial and
the spiritual, because they
are unobservable, are regarded ipso facto as nonexistent. The Humanist must dismiss Jesus as a deluded deceiver. So too, he has to dismiss the evidence of His resurrection on which the Christian Gospel is based, as so much untruth, in spite of the testimony of the honest men who experienced it.

The Humanist must further ignore the testimony of Christians that through faith Christians that through rath in Jesus they have entered a relationship with God through His Spirit that is real and satisfying and which renovates their whole life and character.

character.

This claim of Christians that the Holy Spirit's presence changes their life and brings them into a real and satisfying fellowship with God through forgiveness in Jesus is true and may be verified.

So the chief objection to true and that it can only maintain its position by ignoring important evidence.

Other consequences follow from its being out of conformity with the facts. Therefore, science is primarily based on faith and this is true also if we reflect on the fact that the forming of axioms, which is fundamental to come the fact that the forming of axioms, which is fundamental to come the fact that the forming of axioms, which is fundamental to come the fact that the forming of the fact that the fact th axioms, which is fundamental to science, is grounded in faith. HOW USEFUL ARE YOU, REALLY, IN YOUR LOCAL CHURCH?

Logical certitude

To prove any of the basic rules of logic involves those rules in the proof.

Our certitude with reference to axioms

our minds.

Moreover, only in faith does science find its motive. Science seeks the "general Law" but it can only work with a small handful of observed incidents.

Dr Billy Graham has preached to more persons than any other.

Dr Billy Graham has preached to more persons than any other.

Dr Billy Graham says than any other.

Dr Billy Graham celebrates his 25th anniversary as a "big time" evangelist this month.

Huge crowds gathered at the "canvas cathedral" set up in Los Angeles for the 1949 crusade which gave the evangelist his first major "break".

With heavy support from the press, the then relatively unknown Southern Baptist Gewangelist drew crowds of 6000 to the tent crusade Media attention spread and Wr Graham soon achieved world recognition.

This month an anniversary celebration will be held at the Hollywood Bowl to commemorate that tent crusade of 25 years ago.

state or against his fellow man.

Take for example, the Humanist theory of punishment which treats the offender as a sick person needing remedial treatment.

Presumably, the punishment goes on till the remedy is effected in the opinion of the person imposing the punishment, as in communist concentration camps and prisons.

In its outcome such a

and prisons.
In its outcome such a theory of punishment is tyrannous in the extreme.
Much more humane is the Christian view that we are only entitled to punish our fellow men in proportion to their deserts.

Could lead to tyranny

Hitler regarded himself as responsible for mankind when he eliminated the Jews, the weak, the mentally deficient.

The Communist regards himself as responsible for mankind when he eliminates whole classes who may be contrary to the ideals of the Party.

This leads to the undisguised tyranny of a dictator governing ruthlessly, ultimately in his own interests.

For on Humanistic bases there is no reason why he should not.

If we are our own and have no judge but ourselves and if this life is all, it follows logically that we should do what we think best for our own lives.

a position of unstable equilibrium.

There have been individual humanists over a long period of time as non-conforming individuals in a theistic society, but as a movement it dates from the 18th century and is a temporary lodging place passing into militant atheistic materialism.

In spite of high-sounding talk about responsibility, Humanism cannot protect the individual against the ware on our own and that this life is all.

The challenge of Humanism

carry to its conclusions its first two premises; that man is alone and that this life is all. For it goes on to add (in the opening sentences of Black-ham's book on Humanism)

two other assumptions.

The assumption of responsibility for man's own
life and for the life of man-

life and for the life of man-kind.

Yet how is it possible to speak of responsibility, especially responsibility for others, when the world view is that the whole of existence is materialistic and therefore purposeless, for to whom is one responsible?

And what meaning is there in speaking about responsi-bility for mankind when there are no standards of judging apart from one's own opinions?

"Temporary

phenomenon"

Christian faith. It is a temporary phenomenon for it is in a position of unstable equili-

accepted.

Humanists are quick to point out these inconsistencies and we must be warned by them to find genuine theological reasons for our opposition at the proceed of the full that the processor of the full that the point of the full that the full that the full that the point of the full that the full t

Secondly, Humanism is illogical because it denigrates faith.

Relationships with the supernatural are, of course, based on faith.

Humanism, therefore, denies spiritual reality because it believes that observation and not faith is the way by which we learn about reality.

Yet faith is the basis of all knowledge, whether reflective or observed. Faith is the root of science.

For observation itself is based on our faith that our sensitory experience corresponds to reality.

Without faith giving us certitude in our observation, science would not exist.

Therefore, science is pribe quite sure that Humanists, like everyone else, are sinners and that this fact will not only complicate their best efforts but it will exhibit itself in the various decisions which they make about social reform along the way (eg Humanist societies have recommended the liberalising of laws on abortion, religionless education, greater sexual permissiveness and experimentation, liberal divorce laws, and Euthenasia). genuine theological reasons for our opposition at the present or in the future. Second, increasingly we should turn the spotlight of the Word of God on the wide front of Christian conduct.

Congregations need teaching about conduct and

HUMANISTS' The influence of Humanists

These are extracts relevant to the Humanist attitude to religion and ethics and are from a Manifesto on Humanism, published in the 1973 issue of the "Australian Humanist".

We publish these extracts 50 that our readers may know what the Humanists themselves asy on these subjects.

They confirm and underline the criticism made of Humanism in the articles published in this issue of the "Church Record".

"In our judgement, the dogmas and myths of traditional religions do not, so nature may indeed be broader and deeper than we now know; any new discoveries, however, will but enlarge our knowledge of the natural.

Too often traditional faiths encourage dependence rather than independence, obedience rather than affir-mation, fear rather than

"Recently they have generated combined social action, with many signs of relevance appearing in the wake of the 'God Is Dead'

theologies.
"But we can discover no divine purpose or providence for the human species.

"FOL petition not strong

unacceptable to us.

"Your petitioners there-fore humbly pray that the government will take no measures to interfere with the

"Modern science discredits

such historic concepts as the 'Ghost in the Machine' and the 'Seperable soul'.

A number of parents have contacted the Sydney office of the Festival of Light to claim that a recent petition by that association against TV violence and sex was not strongly enough worded.

This was stated in a news item by the Festival of Light this week and was given as the reason why a number of parents had refused to sign the petition. Australia respectfully howeth:
"That we strongly oppose "That we strongly oppose the easing of restrictions on the importation, production in Australia, sale or distribution of pornographic material whether in films, printed matter or any other format.

"That any alterations to the television programme standards of the Australian Broadcasting Control Board which permits the exploitation of sex or violence is unacceptable to us.

the petition.

This misunderstanding have arisen

This misunderstanding was said to have arisen through the double meaning of the word "standard".

The Petition read:
"To the Honourable the Speaker and Members of the House of Representatives in Parliament assembled:
"The humble petition of the undersigned citizens of

Human beings have so great a need to believe in great a need to believe in something that even those who affect the most disdainful religious scepticism adhere to some philosophy, take up the cudgel for it, and are capable of evincing the greatest intolerance toward anyone who does not adopt it wholein duty bound, will ever pray."

The Festival statement this week said that the use of the word "standard" in the petition referred to an actual document called the "Television Programme Standards" which was supposed to be used by the Australian Broadcasting Control Board and TV Stations to control the quality of TV in Australia.

"Unfortunately the

HELP LEGACY "Unfortunately the Federal Government Depart-

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members in most political parties.

Their influence is particularly strong in the Australia Party. For all practical purposes that party is the political arm of the political arm of the political arm of the humanist movement. Its policies on social questions are an almost carbon copy of the Humanist programme. Its main candidate for the Senate in NSW was Mrs Brigit Gilling, a leading member of the Humanist Society.

On moral questions the ALP is currently strongly influenced by humanist pholosophies. The December, 1973, Editorial of the "Australian Humanist" stated, "Much of what the new Australian Government has relieved to the state of the public education system which increasingly reflects a basically humanist view of life.

"Rather, science affirms that the human species is an emergence from natural evolutionary forces.

"As far as we know, the total personality is a function of the biological organism transacting in a social and cultural context.

"We affirm that moral values derive their source from human experience.

"Ethics is autonomous and situational, needing no theological or ideological sanction.

and situational, needing no theological or ideological sanction.

"Ethics stems from human need and interest. To deny this distorts the whole basis of life.

"Human life has meaning because we create and develop our future happiness and the creative realisation of human needs and desires, individually and inshared enjoyment, are continuous themes of humanism.

"We strive for the good life, here and now.

"The goal is to pursue life's enrichment despit debasing forces of the vulgarisation, commercialisation, and dehumanisation."

**The goal is to pursue life's enrichment despit debasing forces of the vulgarisation, commercialisation, and dehumanisation."

**Last year the private members hill to legalise abortion. vation or fear of eternal dam-nation are both illusory and harmful. "They distract humans

The Festival of Light Director, Rev Fred Nile, said:

"We are greatly encouraged by the dramatic response to our national petition.

"Over 107,000 persons have already signed it.

"We urge all Australians concerned about the increase of violence and explicit sex on TV, and the flood of pornography through newsagens and theatres to sign this historic petition."

Additional free copies of he petition were available rom FOL Office, 3rd Floor,

petition forms should be returned to the FOL Office a least by November 1, 1974

least by November 1, 1974, so that they could be presented in bulk on a day to

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enough" ment of Media is planning to redraft these Standards which may then conform with

Homanists are organised and active at almost every, level of society. They have members in most political

system which increasingly reflects a basically humanist view of life.

Their initiatives have brought forth a number of reactions; the Right to Life Association, the Festival of Light, have been functioning for some time and this year the Family Action Movement was formed with the express purpose of reducing the likelihood of Mrs Gilling being elected to the Senate. Ironically, and without the resources or sympathetic media coverage that was available to Mrs Gilling, the FAM outpolled her.

The Australia Party was stung by this and recently in NSW circulated clergy and church groups complaining about meetings held in Churches which, it claimed, criticised Australia Party candidates. It protested that many endorsed AP can-

Last year the private members bill to legalise abortion on demand was promoted and supported exclusively Labor members of the Parliament including the Prime Minister and many

didates are practising Christians.

The statement went on, "The Party applies the concept of morality to every area of its policy and extends the concept to cover wider areas than personal ethics."

The statement outlines

than personal ethics."

The statement outlines policies which it thinks create a climate in which family life can flourish. They appear to follow closely humanist policies. For example:

"Improve facilities at the local level to enable social workers to give help and advice in the home in times of family crisis.

advice in the home in times of family crisis.

* Minimise the costs of divorce and protect the rights of parents and children within a legal framework designed to care for and dignify all concerned.

* Eliminate the crime, deprivation, disease and exploitation created by prostitution, gambling and abortion in an illegal setting by providing for proper supervision within the law.

* Prevent sexual acts of consenting adults from causing injury and distress to



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The constitution of the Australian College of Theology as amended by General Synod in 1973 now provides for two new degrees — that of Bachelor of Theology (BTh) and that of Master of Theology (MTh).

For some time past, the Board of Studies of the ACT, whose membership now includes three members of the Moore College Staff (The rther particulars
hone: 55 3218, or write Matron
67 Floss Street
Huristone Park, 2193

Board of Studies of the ACT, whose membership now includes three members of the Moore College Staff (The Principal, Dr W. J. Dumbrell and the Rev B. L. Smith), has been endeavouring to frame a syllabus to implement the decision of General Synod in regard to the BTh.

It is pleasing to be able to HOUSEKEEPER/COMPANION

It is pleasing to be able to report that agreement has been reached to provide for a three-year course.
It is substantially resi-

It is substantially resi-dential in character, compris-ing eleven subjects (seven compulsory and four

electives).

It is expected the course should operate from the beginning of 1975, though certain procedural matters still await resolution.

Moore College has decided that with the introduction of the new ACT degree, the BTh course will replace sub-

with the adjusted three year course.

Additionally, with the introduction of the new programme, the college will commence a two-year diploma course embracing Biblical Studies, Doctrine and Church History to replace its present 1B and 11B courses.

Such a rationalisation of

programme.

The present fourth year course will be slightly restructured in content to provide

continuity in progression with the adjusted three year

the course structure of the college has long been felt to be desirable, and the need for it has been underscored by the results of a recent and second most important advance on the academic front.

As a result of negotiations extending over some two college course more meaning-more and the move to the new teaching content which the BTh will offer will not only make the

This item, by the Rev Dr W. J. Dumbrell, has been reprinted from the Moore College "News Bulletin" issue of September, 1974.

New degrees through

As a result of negotiations extending over some two years, the college four-year course has been approved as a recognised course in advanced education by the Advanced Education Board of NSW.

For the time being, such recognition is confined to the UG2 (under-graduate) level with the degree of Diploma of Arts (DipA).

The way has been left open for the college to make a further submission in two or three years time for full first degree status for its four-year course content.

This is a most significant

degree status for its four-year course content.

This is a most significant advance as friends of the college will realise.

The assessment conducted by the visiting sub-committee of the AEB did, however, make some constructive suggestions to the college as

With these words, the Very Rev Lance R. Shilton, Dean of Sydney, emphasised the need of Christian literature, at the opening dinner of the Religious Booksellers Group Convention 1974, held in Sydney from September 1 to Guests at the official table at the opening dinner of the 1974 Religious Booksellers' Group Convention, in Sydney, included (left to right): Helen Harrison (Emu Book Agencies), Clifford Warne (CETV), John Logan (S. John Bacon), the Rev Kevin Engel (CMS and Australian Christian Literature Society), the Very Rev Lance Shilton, Dean of Sydney (speaking), Ces Little (Scripture Book Centre, Sydney), and the Rev Ron Briggs (Baptist Supply Centre, Sydney).

The opening function was attended by 125 guests.

Sixty publishing houses were represented by the 24 publishers and publishing agents on their stands, while 40 retail bookstores also exhibited, including 8 from

During the following two days, a variety of seminars provoked intense discussion amongst those present.

Moore Theological College is seeking \$9000 for its annual Embertide Appeal this year. The college's honorary treasurer. Mr Neville Malone, said this week that donations were deductions for allowable As one participant said, "At last booksellers could ask questions of publishers which had been bothering them for ages. Their answers explained far more than many letters could."

repayments on buildings. He said that, so far, \$3400 An average of 100 attended many of the seminars, which covered such subjects as:

• "Retail Marketing and selling" — by Mr R. Logan (S. John Bacon).

• "Ordering and Stock Control" — by Miss H. Harrison (Emu Book

Industry."
A report in the Hobart Mercury". September 11 issue, said: "The Rector of St George's, Launceston (Rev J. A. Senior) told Synod that one-third of the 800 people paid-off in the industry lived in his parish.

Displays" — by Mr A. Middleton (The Village

Middleton (The Village Bookshop).

• "Building Customer Relationships" — by Rev K. Engel (CMS and the Australian Christian Literature Society).

• "Problem Solving Techniques" — a tone from the

The Australian Fellowship of Evangelical Students (formerly IVF), last month experienced its most serious financial crisis ever.

raced with a bank overdraft of \$9000 the Fellowship was in the position of
not being able to pay its
many graduate staff workers
across Australia and in fact
was considering issuing
immediate dismissal notices.
The treasurer, Mr Keith
Mar, contacted nearly 3000
members and supporters in
early September.
He said: "The accumulating deficiency month by
month and the loss of income
over the postal disruptions
has now brought us to this
crisis point.
"To be able to constitute of the AFES said that the
crisis point.
"To be able to pay its
many graduate staff workers
week thereafter."
There was a dramatic
response to this call.

More than 650 replies came
in within a few days — the
overdraft was removed and,
sat September 19 the Fellowship was \$16,000 in credit.

This is sufficient to keep
the Fellowship going for
another ten weeks.

Mr Ian Bernard, secretary
of the AFES said that the
crisis had forced the Fellowship to reassess its role.
"If we are not able to

ACCIDENT

Church concern over unemployment

Tasmania's Anglicans called on the Federal Government to take "immediate and drastic action" to alleviate textile industry unemployment in the Tamar area.

The record said: "In a

ment in the Tamar area.

The report said: "In a unanimous decision, the Anglican Synod, meeting in Hobart, urged the action on a long-term basis.
"A telegram will be sent to Canberra, and local Federal MPs will be asked to support the call.

the call.
"The Synod viewed with extreme concern the situation of the textile industry in the State, particularly Laun-

"Parish clergy were encouraged and supported to go out and minister in whatever way possible to those badly affected by the economic depression in the industry."

MARINE

EVANGELICALS

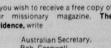


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Why stop at South Africa? is complex

Worth of

a Minister

unique since teachers, service-men and the like always have

the option of choosing to establish their residence at

The requirement of residence did not operate dis-advantageously in times when it could reasonably have been assumed that the faithful pastor would never lack a residence during his lifetime should he so wish.
 But the industrialisation of

the ministry by compul-sory retirement has altered that.

employer directs

Sir,
It was very interesting to read of the request by promisent protestant church leaders ("The Age", Melbourne) for 59 Australian companies to give details of their business activities in South Africa.

Could some one tell me why companies dealing with South Africa should be singled out.

Sir,
The article "What is the worth of your minister?" ("Record" 8/9/74) says that he receives free accommodation—but this would not be worth more than \$2000 to \$2500 in most parishes.

I would like to contend that in this your journalist has been led to a wrong conclusion by neelect of at least the

been led to a wrong conclusion by neglect of at least the following points:

1. Residence is enjoined upon the clergyman both by virtue of the import of the 41st Canon of 1604 and the archbishop's licence so that to reside in his OWN home is not an option open to the parochial clergyman.

It seems that his position is unique since teachers, service-South Africa should be singled out.
Why not those firms who deal with Soviet Russia and satellites of that country.
Isn't it a fact that Christians cannot worship freely in the USSR. Isn't it a fact that Christians are tortured.

tians are not persecuted in South Africa? I cannot understand the thinking of the people who wish to persecute South

Africans.
South Africa and Rhode-

South Africa and Rhodesia are the only countries in Africa which are a bulwark against a Soviet and Chinese takeover of all Africa. Yet we read of ACC and WCC promoting fierce propaganda against these two nations, with a Government based on the Christian concept.

shed. Remember Uganda, Biafra, Congo, and now we see the same thing in

Unless he rises to episcopacy the maximum term of his ministry is now something less than 43 years, during which time he must allow for a home for retirement.

Thus anyone about to retire now must have saved an average of about \$750 pa: a possibility on \$4000, but 40 years ago on, say, 500 pounds?

3. Consequently if residence is to be of any value to him he must be financially compensated during the period of employment.

The principle involved in industrial awards should apply that where as a condition of employment one is required to reside where the employer directs the Portuguese colonies.

How far are we going down the Socialist road? Where do

today condone this line of thought?

We are aiding an alien culture, one that does not believe in God as Jesus Christ, one which openly states that there is no God.

Yet we are asked by members of a Christian church to aid and abet their evil designs in this dark continent of Africa.

We are asked to extinguish the small light that is there.

Do this and you will see the same bloodbath that has already happened in the other so-called free states of Africa.

You will see Africa become a Communist-controlled continent and all access to Britain and Europe cut off from the Cape of Good Hope route.

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sated for the loss of deduction bility of rates.

Certainly he should not be required to make what amounts to a false declaration by describing residence as a "benefit" to him within the terms of \$26e of the Income Tax Assessment Act!

(Rev) CYRIL D. TURNER,

Inflation a moral issue?

Provision is often made for ayment of disturbance allo-vances for those required to

Sir.

Your interesting article on inflation has caused me to consider.

As inflation is a moral as well as an economic issue, I think the ministers of the church should attempt to set an example in ways of meeting the problem.

Is it possible to stretch out incomes a bit?

Can more attention be given to fleet-buying of motor cars, wholesale buying of groceries, exchange of parishes to reduce holiday expenses?

But the industrialisation of

parishes to reduce holiday expenses?
Perhaps a budgeting expert could give advice to clergy and their wives.
We are living in times when often people in the least skilled jobs with the least responsibility are being paid more than the boss.
Should we kick against this egalitarian system? and join the rat race?

(Rev) J. R. BROWNING,

Ministers may have to earn own living

employer directs the employee must be paid a living-away-allowance.
This applies whether he is renting or buying his home.
In fact this is the situation of most clergymen since during curacy there is no entitlement to residence.
I am aware that brevity has led to oversimplification but fuller argument will sustain the point. The article on the effect of The article on the effect of inflation upon the clergy ("Record", 8/9/74) has reminded us again of the belief held by some that many of our ministers within the foreseeable future will have to earn their living in the world.

No doubt those who espouse this view would claim but fuller argument will sustain the point.

4. In addition recent alterations to Income Tax practice effect further disadvantage, since if he has been able
to obtain his own home he
may not now claim his rates
as a deduction because both
in Canon Law and de facto it
cannot be his principle or

For equity it would seem that he should now be paid say \$2000 to \$2500 to allow for the disadvantagement he endures relative to other industries (by virtue of the imposition of the pre-indus-trial requirement of resi-dence) and, perhaps, compenmust.
The other point relevant to

The other point relevant to this matter is that most clergymen would qualify for responsible and well paid positions in important areas of the business world, including the large co-operations.

It should be pointed out, however, to the exponents of this view that practically all companies employing people in responsible positions expect them to be "married" to the company.

The corollary of this is that there would be few if any who would countenance a

Role of

women

more positively.

Why not determi

And what is a Biblical view of a Christian house-hold — both then and (to be

practical and relevant) in 1974?

Does a repressive and authoritarian home mean a

parish throughout the week end.

Many even go to the ex tent of employing staff on a

L. K. WOOD, Camira Street, West Pymble, NSW.

Retired clergy problems

tired clergy and others. The fund's very,

tion.

The fees for occasional services and locums will also need up-dating from time to time — officially — by Dio-

(Rev) BRIAN DOOLEY, Vice-President, Retired Clergy Association.

Bachelor Orders irregular?

Is it determined wholly by Sir,
I read with interest D. B.
Knox's article on "The
Ordination of Women"
("Record", 22/8/74).
His premise, that the
exclusive Biblical principle
governing "ministries in the But the Bible does indicate

God gives them gifts - for governing "ministries in the church" is that Christian ministers are to be "Heads of households" and also that "St Paul enjoins that the Christian ministers are to be fathers" rather puts the onus on the Anglican Church in Australia and else-where to set their houses in order!

Why not, therefore, give space to exploring how best to employ these gifts today in the congregation and beyond?



OBI Extension Programme

The Queensland Bible Institute officially announced an extension programme to take place next year. The QBI will hold "A Winter School of Theology" in Townsville, in addition to the regular Summer School at the Institute in Brisbane at Christmas.

Plans are under the superin the church

Plans are under the super-vision of the QBI with a local Townsville Commit-

I am disappointed that you

local Townsville Committee under the chairmanship of Prof John Coekin of James Cook University.

It is planned to make this a regular School in Townsville each year and to extend to other areas of the State and probably interstate.

The Townsville School will seek to bring a sound Bible and Missionary short term training programme to all parts of the Christian Community. the roles are that women (married and unmarried) may exercise and then help them to fulfil them? Your expressed concern might otherwise be mis-understood as over-defen-sive and "chauvinistic".

intensive teaching and preaching ministry. "It was partly with this extension Ministry in mind that QBI has appointed Dr Graeme Goldsworthy to the position of Dean of the Institute. Dr Goldsworthy is an expert in word on the subject you quote in the same issue) would never claim a monopoly of Biblical truth. Ought the Christian congregation, for instance, to be nothing but the Chris-tian household (family unit?) writ large? Was it always so?

repressive, authoritarian congregational life? The Influence Where, indeed, does uthority reside in a congreof Humanism

In line with this hope, the speaker at the inaugural meeting was Dr Claire Isbister, a leading spokesman on social questions and an Anglican. Included in its manifesto is the statement:

"We reject humanist philosophies and policies which are fundamentally opposed to Christian beliefand which we believe threater not only family life, but also personal liberties.

"We object to the permis sive trends in the Arts ard Media which portray and condone pornography.

The question that comes to mind is, are their orders

"irregular"?
In this instance, I feel, that
Mr Knox is arguing from
rather shaky ground.

MARIE KINGSTON.

Don't brush aside oppor-tunities, Mr Williams! The Greeks represented Opportunity as bald with no hair by which she could be caught as she turned away and fled.

The writer to the Hebrews (12/17) says of Esau, "He found no place of repentance, though he sought it carefully with tears."

right! He didn't care for the spiritual prerogatives of the first born.

He craved what would satisfy and please his senses.

- By KEN ROUGHLEY

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Bundaberg.

The Rev Alec Maurice Fox, formerly of the Diocese of Carpentaria, as Rector of St Paul's, East Brisbane.

The Rev Graham Henry Perry, formerly of the Diocese of Rockhampton, as Priest-in-Charge of the Parish of Brisbane

Valley.

The Rev Henry Taylor, formerly Vicar of Glen Innes in the Diocese of Armidale, as Rector of St Peter's, Wynnum.

Students succeed at London BD exams

Moore College students were again successful with London BD examinations

this year.

The seven candidates from Moore College who sat for the London BD examination. ast June passed successfully

Thirteen candidates who sat for the Preliminary were so successful.

The names of the successful

• Final BD: Second Class Honours, Upper Division: John Stanley Normand, Peter Michael

Second Class Honours, Second Class Honours.
Lower Division: Patricia
Marian Dahl, Frank Richard
Gee, Peter Marshall, Ian
Rowland Mears.
Third Class Honours:
Kenneth Gilbert Frewer.
Preliminary BD:
Pass: Hugh Mc Kay
Begbie, Graham Arthur
Cole, Paul Francis Cooper,
David William Gilmour.

"Few priests affluent," says Editorial

"Few priests are affluent, and the idea of working priests is not a new one" the Brisbane "Courier-Mail" said in an editorial on September 4.

The editorial continued: "Today's inflation, by reducing the real value of clergymen's stipends, is forcing some to think in terms of a second job if they are to balance their budgets.

worker.
"On the other hand, many clergy would have to neglect important church duties if they took a second job.
"This would a pply particularly in large, busy parishes.
"If congregations want a

Bishop of Liverpool for York

The Right Rev Stuart Yar-worth Blanch, Bishop of Liver-pool since 1966, was nominated by the Queen on Sept 13, for election as Arch-bishop of York. He will succeed the Most Rev Donald Coggan, who moves to Canter-bury in the New Year.

The Archbishop-designate is fifty-six, and the son of a farmer in the Forest of Dean. Educated at Alleyne's School, Dulwich, he worked for four years in the office of the Law Fire Insurance Society in London before joining the Royal Air Force; there he served as a navigator in Transport Command, mainly in the Far East.

COLLEGE WARDEN

COLLEGE WARDEN

His subsequent acceptance after demobilisation led to his going to St Catherine Society, Oxford, where he gained a first in theology; and to Wycliffe Hall. He remained in the diocese of Oxford to serve his title at Highfield, and was then Vicar of the country living of Eynsham from 1952 to 1957, when he returned to Wycliffe when he returned to Wycliffe Hall as Vice-Principal.

In 1960, when the late Bishop Chavasse of Rochester established a the-

"On the other hand, many clergy would have to neglect important church duties if they took a second job.
"This would apply particularly in large, busy parishes.
"If congregations want a full-time minister the obvious way to keep one is to ensure that the stipends they have are sufficient on which to live."

men in Rochester's old deanery, Dr Blanch became the post with a residentiary canonry at the Cathedral. (The college has since closed.) Bishop Blanch was chosen to succeed Dr Clifford Martin at Liverpool in 1966, and, as the youngest diocensure that the stipends they are sufficient on which to live."

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BIBLE SOCIETY LEADER

FOR UBS

Society in Australia, the Rev James Payne, will attend a meeting of the United Bible Societies' Executive Committee, in Poland, this month.

This is the first time the United Bible Societies' Executive Committee has met behind the Iron Curtain.

The meeting will be held in Warsaw.

My Payne is vice-chairman

Mr Payne is vice-chairman of the UBS executive committee.
He said the fact that the World Executive Committee work in 160 countries at work in 160 countries at work in 160 countries and territories.

involvement in Eastern production and distribution.

The Bible Society of the Bible across the world.



Aust group back from world **Christian Endeavour rally**



The Jamaican president of the Christian Endeavour organisation addresses the recent 17th World Convention through a German interpreter. The convention was held at Essen, Germany.

Husband-wife team run boys' home

A Tasmanian husband and wife team had been appointed to run the Clarendon Boys' Ilome at Kingston Beach, the "Mercury", Hobart, said on September II.

It said the appointment of the Rev R. Upton and his wife. Dorothy, as administrator and matron of Clarendon was an annia, he had beer rector of the parishes of Derby-Ringarooma, and more recently, George Town. He was also honorary general secretary of the Dishop of Tasmania (the Ri Rev Dr R. E. Davies).

A bank officer before entering the ministry, Mr Upton completed his theological training at Moore College, Sydney.

He was ordained in Hobart in 1963, and served his curacy at Deloraine.

Mr Upton had five years' overseas experience, including 12 months' studying at St Augustine's overseas experience, including 12 months' studying at St Augustine's overseas including work with studying at St Augustine's overseas including work with studying at St Augustine's overseas including work with adults and children, and an Anglican nursing home in Sydney.

A 37-member Australian Christian Endeayour delegation recently returned from a 44-day world tour.

The delegation was led by the honorary national director the Rev Fred Nile and Mrs Nile.

World CE Conventions are held every four years.

The previous conventions were held in Canada, 1970, Belfast, 1966, and Sydney, 1962.

The theme of the 17th Nile.

Mr Nile said on his return that new CE unions had been formed in Africa and that groups had expanded even in the Middle East, with

Delegates travelled to Essen from all around the world, including 450 dele-gates from the USA and 60 from Australia.

even in the Middle East, which were in the Middle East, which was the main tour highlight was the 17th World CE Convention with 9000 Endeavourers attending "inspiring rallies", at Essen, "inspiring rallies", at Essen, and the main tour highlight was the 17th World CE Convention with 9000 Endeavourers attending "Time is running out for our world — it is five minutes to midnight!"

Warden

RELIGION IN **WEST," SAYS** DR RAMSAY

. The Archbishop of Canterbury, Dr Michael Ramsay, says he sees a revival of religion in the West, according to a recent report from AAP-Reuter, London.

should be met by Christianity.

He sees leadership of world Christianity moving from the West to the churches of the "Third World", who understand their faith through the medium of their concerns—poverty and the struggle for justice.

He declares himself in Reuter, London.

The report referred to Dr
Ramsay's published review
of his primacy in a book
called "Canterbury Pil-

justice.

He declares himself in favour of the Church of England choosing its own bishops, at present appointed by the Queen on the advice of the Prime Minister. prims".

Dr Ramsay, who will retire on November 15, has surveyed his 13-year "pilgrimage" as leader of the worldwide Anglican Communion in the book.

"Amid the pressures and strains of life there is the longing of the self to free itself from the dominance of time and environment," he has written.

has written.

"Many cults and some drugs offer the promise of this freedom: But there is a difference between a freedom which may be no more than the shortest way out of Manchester and a freedom whereby the self finds the vigorous peace of moral energy." at Morpeth A new warden has been appointed to St John's College at Morpeth to implement a program of theological education from next year.

He is Rev Dr R. S. Foster, a renowned scholar of the Old Testament and former lecturer at the University of Nottingham.

The Australian

CMS APPOINTS ITS FIRST **'OVERSEAS' SECRETARY**

Church Record

Next century now being determined'

first overseas secretary of the Church Missionary Society. curate at Penrith and curate-in-charge of Mascot until he

last week by the CMS Federal Secretary (the Rev Maurice S. Betteridge).

Mr Betteridge said Mr Dawson was expected to commence duty early in 1975.

1975.
"Federal Council decided on the move at last month's meeting," he said.
"It is aimed at streamlining administrative procedure and giving greater flexibility in decision-mak-

"We also plan to have an overseas committee to replace the present one operating on a regional basis."

Mr Dawson has been with CMS in Tanzania since 1959.

A graduate of Moore Theological College, he was ordained in 1957. He was

REFORMATION ISSUE: OCTOBER 31

• Pentecostalism and

· "Pickpurse" Purga-

• The Scriptures alone. • Guest Editorial.

'African church

growth greatest in history

He is at present director of Msalato Literature and Christian Education Centre, Dodoma, and CMS representative for the dioceses of Central Tanganyika and Morogoro.

He is married with a son and two daughters.

Federal Council also dis-

Federal Council also discussed the "massive opportunities" presented in Africa.

The regional secretary (the Rev John Turner) said African church growth was the greatest in history since the turning to Christ of the early European peoples.

"The great animist world is 'turning over' like an iceberg," said Mr Turner.

"It is taking up a new position which may be a determining factor in world history for the next century."

At the same time as CMS Australia was discussing At the same time as CMS
Australia was discussing
latest moves, the English
CMS General Secretary and
Bishop Designate (Canon
John Taylor) told the
Northern Congress at Bradford that overseas churches
had much to teach the
Western world.

"They can teach us how to
be a minority church," he
said, "but one on the up and
up."

of yesterday were now state hospitals within the national health services of new

DEAN CONCERNED AT MARRIAGE SANCTITY Clergymen should stop performing marriages as officers of the State if the law fails to uphold Christian marriage, Dean John Hazelwood, of Perth, suggested.

marriage, Dean John Hazelwood, of Perth, suggested.
Commenting on the Federal Government's Family Law Bill, Dean Hazelwood said that Christians had no real right to expect a secular government to have the same view of marriage as the Church.
Wollongong. She has spent the last 10 months on leave can home service. During her last term in Africa Miss Boyle was engaged in the instruction of midwifery students at Kilamatinde Hospital.

— Photo courtesy Testimony Communications.

marriage, Dean John Hazelwood, of Perth, suggested.

all marriages and a Christian service could be held for the same view of marriage as the Church believed it was a voluntary, life-long union.

However if there was a divergence between the divergence ould stop conducting marriages as officers of the State.

The State could perform

To page 8

• Christian living series — page 4.

One example of CMS activities in Africa is this group of Christian indigenes engaged in drama production in Tanzania. The final script of this production will be put into cassettes by CMS and distributed throughout parishes in that area.

Word and Life page 6. College of Preach-

ers - page 4. • Festival of Light rally - page 8.

Ordination of women controversy - page 8.

Inside

this issue

Sydney Synod

early report - page

EDITORIAL

'Simple things in life are best'

If it is true that the simple things in life are the best, then it is time that we had a close look at the structures

It would be artificial and, in any case, impossible of achievement, to reproduce the simple forms of Church life of the Apostolic age, but there is a simplicity which

characterises that age which we find attractive.

However, we have created a juggernaut — a massive, demanding machine which eats up tens of thousands of

man hours a year in Committees, select Committees, Sub-Committees and Panels.

There are rules of association — a body of legislation which, in its application in the Synodal processes, is so complex as to exalt the status of the legally-minded in the Councils of the Church.

The complexities of our finances demand an army of

honorary accountants, actuaries, solicitors and consultants in insurance, real estate and property development, together with growing paid staffs.

mercialised that, recently, a parish in one of the Dio-ceses paid some several hundred dollars to promote an Ordinance to provide for the distribution of money re-ceived from a specific source.

our church to the ministry of His word have taken up roles which seem to have a diminishing relationship to the primary ministries of teaching the Word of God, proclaiming the everlasting Gospel of Grace, and being faithful pastors and friends to the Parish ministers.

We are a people dedicated to the filling in of forms. There are licences for multitudinous things — faculties and petitions and returns, statistics and analyses.

It is true, of course, that all these things can be rationalised. Seemingly good reasons may be deduced for all of them.

There are ways of negating the Gospel of Christ without opposing it or distorting it, and this is the problem which confronts the Church today. We are blunting its edge, and hedging it about with ecclesiastical impedimenta. The spontaneous groups — the house churches, the counter-culture Jesus groups — are not long range answers to the problems of Christianity in the world today, but they do exhibit a characteristic which many are fuding exceedingly attractive. which many are finding exceedingly attractive — and that is simplicity. The denominational Churches must heed the prophets who came in the Name of the

Lord saying, "Let my people go".

But how? By giving to the local worshipping congregation greater responsibility in matters which affect the life of their fellowship. Unnecessary central control over the life of the congregation should be minimised and congregations should be enabled and encouraged to be responsible for the quality of spiritual life and ministry among themselves.

Can a 'holy war' be justified?—